

## CONTENTS

### *Editorial*

#### **PURE AND APPLIED, MORAL AND PRAGMATIC: THE PROPER WAY TO IMPROVE SCIENCE EDUCATION**

Todar Lakhvich . . . . . 544

### *Articles*

#### **INVESTIGATING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF PREDICT-OBSERVE- EXPLAIN STRATEGY ON TEACHING PHOTO ELECTRICITY TOPIC**

Hakan Şevki Ayvaci . . . . . 548

#### **PROBLEM BASED LEARNING IN ACIDS AND BASES: LEARNING ACHIEVEMENTS AND STUDENTS' BELIEFS**

Leman Tarhan, Burcin Acar-Sesen . . . . . 565

#### **THE TEACHERS' OPINIONS AND REQUIREMENTS OF BIOLOGY SKILLS**

Radka Čudová, Milan Kubiato, Sabina Radvanová, Věra Čížková . . . . . 579

#### **THE EFFECT OF 5E LEARNING CYCLE ON MENTAL ABILITY OF ELEMENTARY STUDENTS**

Ibrahim Bilgin, Hümeysra Coşkun, Idris Aktaş . . . . . 592

#### **TURKISH STUDENT BIOLOGY TEACHERS' CONCEPTUAL STRUCTURES AND SEMANTIC ATTITUDES TOWARDS MICROBES**

Hakan Kurt . . . . . 608

#### **THE EFFECTS OF PROCESS-BASED TEACHING MODEL ON STUDENT TEACHERS' LOGICAL/ INTUITIVE THINKING SKILLS AND ACADEMIC PERFORMANCES**

Canan Koçak . . . . . 640

#### **LINKING TEACHERS' QUALITY AND STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT IN THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA AND SINGAPORE: THE IMPACT OF TEACHERS' BACKGROUND VARIABLES ON STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT**

Qasim Al Shannag, Hassan Tairab, Hamza Dodeen, Faisal Abdel-Fattah . . . . . 652

#### **CONCEPT MAPPING IN CHEMISTRY LESSONS: TOOLS FOR INCULCATING THINKING SKILLS IN CHEMISTRY LEARNING**

Kamisah Osman, Wahidin, Subahan Mohd Meerah . . . . . 666

#### **THE EFFECT OF STORYLINES EMBEDDED WITHIN CONTEXT-BASED LEARNING APPROACH ON GRADE 6 STUDENTS' UNDERSTANDING OF 'PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHANGE' CONCEPTS**

Hülya Demircioğlu, Mustafa Dinç, Muammer Çalik . . . . . 682

#### **VALIDATION OF A SCALE OF ATTITUDES TOWARD SCIENCE ACROSS COUNTRIES USING RASCH MODEL: FINDINGS FROM TIMSS**

Saed Sabah, Hind Hammouri, Mutasem Akour . . . . . 692

### *Information*

**INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS** . . . . . 703

**PROBLEMS OF PSYCHOLOGY IN THE 21ST CENTURY** . . . . . 704

**QUALITY ISSUES AND INSIGHTS IN THE 21ST CENTURY** . . . . . 705

**BALTIC JOURNAL OF CAREER EDUCATION AND MANAGEMENT** . . . . . 706

**PROBLEMS OF EDUCATION IN THE 21ST CENTURY** . . . . . 707

