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OAJI (USA) = 0.350

SOI: [1.1/TAS](#) DOI: [10.15863/TAS](#)

International Scientific Journal Theoretical & Applied Science

p-ISSN: 2308-4944 (print) e-ISSN: 2409-0085 (online)

Year: 2021 Issue: 04 Volume: 96

Published: 30.04.2021 <http://T-Science.org>

QR – Issue



QR – Article



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ABOUT MODERN METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH

Abstract: This article discusses the most effective methods of teaching a foreign language and their use in the educational process.

Key words: communicative culture, information technology, project method, multimedia programs, communicative competencies.

Language: English

Citation: Artikova, S. M. (2021). About modern methods of teaching English. *ISJ Theoretical & Applied Science*, 04 (96), 414-417.

Soi: <http://s-o-i.org/1.1/TAS-04-96-82> **Doi:**  <https://dx.doi.org/10.15863/TAS.2021.04.96.82>

Scopus ASCC: 1203.

Introduction

Teaching methodology is a set of methods, techniques, technologies and ways of learning a language. As a rule, this is a clear algorithm of actions that will allow you to learn English from scratch to advanced level.

Tutors should be fluent in the methodological basis of teaching, because the final result of their work depends on it. In addition, knowledge of theory is a guarantee of employment in prestigious universities, private schools and kindergartens.

The modern method of teaching English is based on the classical method of learning foreign languages. However, the psychological aspect, foreign cinematography, information technology had their influence on it. The teaching methods of English that were used 20 years ago were more reproductive in nature. Learn the words, read the text, listen to the audio recording, write a letter - this is how the tasks that the tutor gave looked like. Perhaps for this reason, most adults who have studied the language for many years can read and write in English, but have difficulty speaking.

The main part

Modern methods of teaching English have changed reproductive methods to interactive ones. Today, knowledge acquisition is the interaction of a student and a teacher. The curriculum is built, first of all, taking into account the age characteristics of

students. For preschoolers and younger students, this type of lesson is more suitable for a game, travel, video, competition and others. An adult student prefers a classic lesson. For this age, traditional tasks are also suitable: compose a story, do an exercise, read a text, perform listening, and so on. Composing a story allows you to learn how to use active and passive vocabulary, expand vocabulary, and improve spoken language. Exercise helps you learn grammar. Reading a text forms not only reading skills, but also immerses you in the culture and traditions of the target language. Listening - improves understanding of spoken language.

There are different approaches to teaching English, the main thing is to choose the methods that would work for you and your students. Each teacher chooses his own method of teaching English. But keep in mind that the most effective methods of learning English are interactive. Therefore, the method of immersion in the language environment is now very popular. This technique teaches you to “think” in English. The study of a foreign language takes place entirely in English. This is real not only in a bilingual family, but also in a regular classroom. It is enough for the teacher to fully conduct the lesson in English, to use visualization. To build a lesson so that, despite the foreign language, students understand the teacher. The high level of training of the teacher will allow such a lesson to be held even for the smallest. If earlier parents of preschoolers and primary schoolchildren

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were frightened by this method, now, seeing the enthusiastic eyes of children and their progress, they recognized the effectiveness of this method. After all, the best method of learning English is the one that arouses interest in learning.

Many teachers combine different methods, use both immersion in the language environment and a classical lesson in their work. Knowledge of the methodology of teaching English, psychology and pedagogy allows them to identify the peculiarities of perception and thinking, to choose the necessary methods and forms of work. Indeed, along with the English lesson, other forms of organizing the lesson are also popular: a round table, a concert, a language club, a conference, Olympiads and many others. This allows a large number of students to be included in the language environment.

Skills improve as motivation increases. If earlier the question of how to teach spoken English was open, now a person of any age can be taught to speak a foreign language. Of course, the older the person is, the more work remains to be done. And here a lot depends not even on the age of the student, but on the initial level of knowledge, motivation and hard work. However, the immersion method will allow you not only to learn the language, but also to organize your leisure time with benefit. Its peculiarity is that the teacher not only leads the lesson, but also controls the consolidation of the studied topic. The classic homework assignment was replaced by a recommendation: watch a movie in English, talk to a native speaker, listen to a song, and complete assignments. Watching movies in English is a task that not only teaches you to understand a foreign language, but can also be interesting entertainment. It improves pronunciation, helps you express yourself better in English. Talking to a native speaker helps to develop your speaking comprehension skills. After this practice, any foreigner is not afraid! Listening to songs in English is not a new, but always an interesting form of listening. Recently, computer games in English have also become popular. They are used not only for teaching children, but also for adults. And we are talking not only about educational games, but also story games, arcades, simulators, role-playing and others.

Of course, for some learners, the traditional learning option is more appropriate. Its basis is the study of lexical and grammatical material with the subsequent completion of tasks. Knowledge of psychology will help the teacher to improve the knowledge of a foreign language for any student using any method.

Sometimes it is difficult to choose between the immersion method and the traditional method. To choose which methodology is best for learning English, it is best to try learning the language in different ways. But there is not always time to attend many different courses and choose the best one. In this

case, you should rely on the goal of learning a foreign language. For those who want to learn how to speak English, the communicative method is more suitable. It improves speech, thinking, creativity. It goes well with various forms of organization of the lesson. This technique is based on the principle of group interaction. The main forms of work: business games, project activities, group work, conferences. Thanks to communication with students with different levels of language proficiency, the spoken language improves, the so-called "language barrier" goes away.

The need to learn English leaves no one a chance. Some do not want to study a language with a teacher and choose the self-study method. This method appeared a long time ago. When self-instruction manuals and phrasebooks appeared on sale. People started trying to learn languages themselves. But independent work is not just reading a textbook or listening to a disc. If a computer program can still correct mistakes, develop skills, then direct, pick up tasks for consolidation, support - only a person can do it. Therefore, those who try to learn a language on their own do not often succeed. It is better to use this method only at the initial stage, to get the base. Or to supplement classes with a teacher.

In addition to the teaching methodology, there is a lot of controversy among teachers regarding the selection of private methods. For example, learning to read can begin with learning letters and sounds, which then form words. Or maybe the whole word method. The latter is especially useful for creating a language environment. It helps to better memorize words, sentences, improves spoken language. Also, the choice of a textbook depends on the teaching methodology. In the modern world, this is not only a textbook, but also a workbook, CD and DVD, training programs. A correctly selected teaching tool is not only a help to the student, but also to the teacher. Ideally, the curriculum, textbook, teaching methodology is selected individually for each student.

There are several levels of English, which are described in the article "Levels of English".

What is the best way to learn a foreign language?

The emergence of new information technologies associated with the development of computer facilities and telecommunication networks made it possible to create a qualitatively new information and educational environment as a basis for the development and improvement of the education system. The use of information technologies opens up new opportunities in teaching a foreign language, since modern training programs, the use of the Internet have advantages over traditional teaching methods, they activate the potential of knowledge, skills, and communicative competencies of the student. Students have the opportunity to take part in competitions, olympiads, quizzes, tests held on the Internet, take part in videoconferences, receive information on an issue of interest, news, articles from newspapers and

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magazines, etc. One of the most effective ways to use a computer is the use of multimedia presentations. The teacher uses an interactive whiteboard in the lesson, attracting the attention of the entire group of students. Multimedia programs have unlimited possibilities, which makes it possible to present any kind of activity in the form of animation or images. In foreign language lessons, training presentations, all kinds of information objects are most often used: lexical, grammatical material, texts, dictionaries. The most accessible way of using information technology in foreign language lessons is the use of cognitive and educational programs. Programs are most often compiled in a playful way, which allows students to easily and quickly assimilate new material, consolidate previously studied material. Learn English Euro talk Interactive has a huge potential in vocabulary learning. This program allows you to train vocabulary on nine different topics. Among the exercises, special attention is paid to practically necessary forms: the perception of foreign speech by ear, speaking and the development of memory [2, 18-21]. The effectiveness of the use of information and communication technologies in the field of teaching a foreign language depends on the chosen methodology, methods and forms of their application. It is very important how competently the teacher knows the methodology of working with computer technologies, what resources he uses in teaching. Communicative method: To create a communicative environment in the lesson, it is important to maintain the high activity of each student. Even if children are silent, they can be busy with mental work: ponder their answer, comprehend the statements of the interlocutors. It is not easy to create such an environment. It is important for the teacher to gather the attention of all those present by the task to extract and use information from the dialogue or monologue of students, to comment on the answer of his comrades. It is very important to encourage the answers of each student for perseverance, quick wit, eccentricity of thinking. Project method: One of the ways to activate students

in the process of teaching foreign languages is the project method. An educational project is a complex of search, research, graphic and other types of work performed by students independently with the aim of a practical or theoretical solution to any problem. Types of projects that students can use: - role-playing games, performances (holidays, music programs, performances, etc.); - research (regional studies, generalization of scientific knowledge, historical, etc.); - multimedia presentations, educational projects; - creative (essays, translation, quizzes, crosswords, etc.); Creative tasks motivate students, create a foundation for cooperation, communication of all participants in the educational process. Each lesson - communication in a foreign language, knowledge of the life of the country and the people of the studied languages. The necessary didactic material, additional literature contributes to the formation of skills and abilities of all types of speech activity (all kinds of support, test tasks in grammar, vocabulary, reading; texts for listening, The integrated lessons in the Uzbek and English languages are interesting. By demonstrating interesting aspects of life and culture of the native land that are characteristic only for a given people, attention is drawn to the formation of a stable interest and love for their village, city, and homeland. I listen to information about the Republic of Uzbekistan, about its capital, about the architectural heritage and sights of the city of Tashkent, about Uzbek cuisine. The schoolchildren especially like the work of compiling and solving crosswords on regional studies, design of exhibitions, stands, drawings, essays.

Conclusion

Non-traditional forms of lessons have a positive effect on the relationship between teacher and student, create an atmosphere of cooperation and creativity, and contribute to the achievement of common goals.

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