

UDC 342

**IMPLEMENTATION OF THE STATE POLICY IN THE SPHERE
OF USE AND PROTECTION OF LAND RESOURCES****I. R. Aminov***Candidate of legal science, assistant professor,
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Abstract. This article is devoted to the implementation of the state policy in the field of land use and protection, the order on approval of the list of state programs is considered, the state programs in the field of land use and protection are highlighted, and the most pressing problems in the field of agriculture are presented.

Keywords: state program; problems in the field of agriculture; use and protection of land resources.

At the present stage of the Russian Federation, namely in the transition to a market economy, the most important problems are present in the field of land relations. Therefore, it is essential that the state be present in the process of market changes in the use of natural resources. The issue of ensuring an effective system for managing the country's land potential lies in the need to ensure a rational scale of state intervention in the processes of land distribution, use and protection, and to find the best organizational structures and forms of management. These events should be organized to stimulate activity and increase the efficiency of land use, which is intended as a guarantee of business stability and reproduction of capital, which is very important for every owner and tenant. It is no secret that Russia is the most land-rich country. And it is very important to understand the specifics of regulating land relations, which is why this issue is particularly relevant.

The Constitution of the Russian Federation (RF) guarantees the right to use land, designed to provide the basis for human life and aimed at creating conditions for a decent life and free development of the individual. The Constitution of the Russian Federation stipulates that land and other natural re-

sources are used and protected in the Russian Federation as the basis for the life and activities of peoples living on the relevant territory (part 1 of article 9). Article 42 of the Russian Constitution guarantees everyone the right to a favorable environment, and article 58 of the Constitution stipulates that everyone is obliged to preserve nature and the environment and take care of natural resources.

Thus, one of the main directions of development of land legislation is to ensure the conservation, efficient and rational use of land resources.

These areas of development of land legislation are relevant in the light of the challenges of modernizing the country's economy and switching to an innovative development path, which will inevitably lead to increased anthropogenic pressure on the environment as a whole. In this regard, the issues of legal support for the rational and effective use and protection of land resources are among the most relevant both in the theory of law and in the practice of legal regulation of land relations, as well as in the field of state land management and environmental protection. The problem of ensuring rational and effective use and protection of land has become acute due to the deterioration of the ecological state of land, the reduction of the area of

fertile land used in agriculture. It is worth noting that this problem is inherent in most of the Russian regions.

The state supports the agricultural sector of the state in various ways. Including state programs. Programs must be compiled in a complete package. From the state itself to the program that is implemented at the settlement level. The state program serves as a tool for enhancing the effectiveness of state expenditures and achieving the goals of the long-term development strategy of the Russian Federation. Therefore, state programs are a productive tool for implementing social and economic policies that allow resources to be directed to the implementation of the goals set within the set time frame. At the same time, increasing the effectiveness of these programs in most cases depends on the creation of a common management mechanism from the Federal to the municipal levels, which would facilitate their implementation.

To determine them, consider the order of November 11, 2010 N 1950-p (on approval of the list of state programs of the Russian Federation). This order specifies the State program for the development of agriculture and regulation of markets for agricultural products, raw materials and food. It is known that agriculture is a developing sector of the economy. However, there are a number of unresolved issues in this sector. It is well known that important events took place in 2012 (July): Russia's accession to the WTO, as well as the approval of the program "State program for the development of agriculture and regulation of markets for agricultural products, raw materials and food for 2013–2020" (hereinafter – the state Program). The program focuses on:

- Achieving food security in the country;
- Increase of import substitution in the sphere of meat, milk, vegetables and many other products;
- Increasing the competitiveness of products from Russia;
- Increasing the effectiveness of land use potential;

- Introduction of ideas about nature conservation in the sphere of production;
- Improving the use of settlement territories.

In accordance with the state Program, 1.5 trillion rubles have been allocated for the development of agriculture. This indicates that the state supports agriculture and is interested in its development. The state participates in the distribution and redistribution of monetary income, increases the level of financing, and also provides state insurance (insurance of risks of death or loss of crops and animals). But additional funds are attracted from investment. At the moment, the problem of investing is one of the most significant. But there are still attractive areas, such as pig farming, greenhouse vegetable growing, and seed production, that receive subsidized loans. But still, any area of investment in agriculture is risky.

Next, we will consider the state program "Integrated development of rural territories". The implementation period, which is from 2020 to 2025. The total amount of funding for the state program is approximately 2.3 trillion rubles, including the Federal budget-1 trillion rubles. This program aims to develop rural areas and civil life in this area. In other words, the program is implemented in the social sphere, in particular in the sphere of life, everyday life and everything related to a person. The state program has the following goals:

Maintaining the share of the rural population in the total population of Russia at least 25.3 %, achieving the result of the ratio of the average monthly disposable resources of rural and urban households to 80 %, increasing the share of the total area of comfortable residential premises in rural settlements to 50 %.

The project part of the program includes 5 departmental projects that are aimed at developing housing construction and improving the level of improvement, promoting employment, developing engineering and transport infrastructure, as well as improving territories. With regard to what relates to the order. I would also like to note that there is an Official portal of state Programs of the

Russian Federation, where you can find all existing state programs in various fields of activity. Each such state program includes subprograms and Federal targeted programs.

By analogy, there is also a State program "environmental Protection". The goal of the program is, of course, to increase the level of environmental safety and protect natural systems.

The objectives of the state Program are:

- Providing a favorable environment that is so necessary for humans;
- Update of biological diversity and its protection;
- Increasing the productivity of Hydrometeorology and environmental monitoring systems;
- The preservation of the uniqueness of natural objects.

Approximate terms of implementation of the state Program from 2012 to 2024. The provided funds for the implementation of this program are about 748510453,3 thousand

rubles. In addition to the above-mentioned order, you can find current state programs on the website (Portal of state Programs of the Russian Federation), which provides official information provided by Federal Executive authorities.

It follows from the above that the state is interested in developing the sector of land use and protection. By implementing the land and agricultural policy, the state provides for reliable food supply of the country, a productive agro-industrial policy, increasing the profit of the rural population, as well as the protection of agricultural land. However, to improve the implementation of the state Program, it is necessary to take into account their shortcomings and try to minimize them. From the document "Review of the agricultural market", we can highlight the rating of problems of the Russian agro-industrial complex in 2019. Current problems of the agro-industrial complex in 2019 are shown in figure 1.

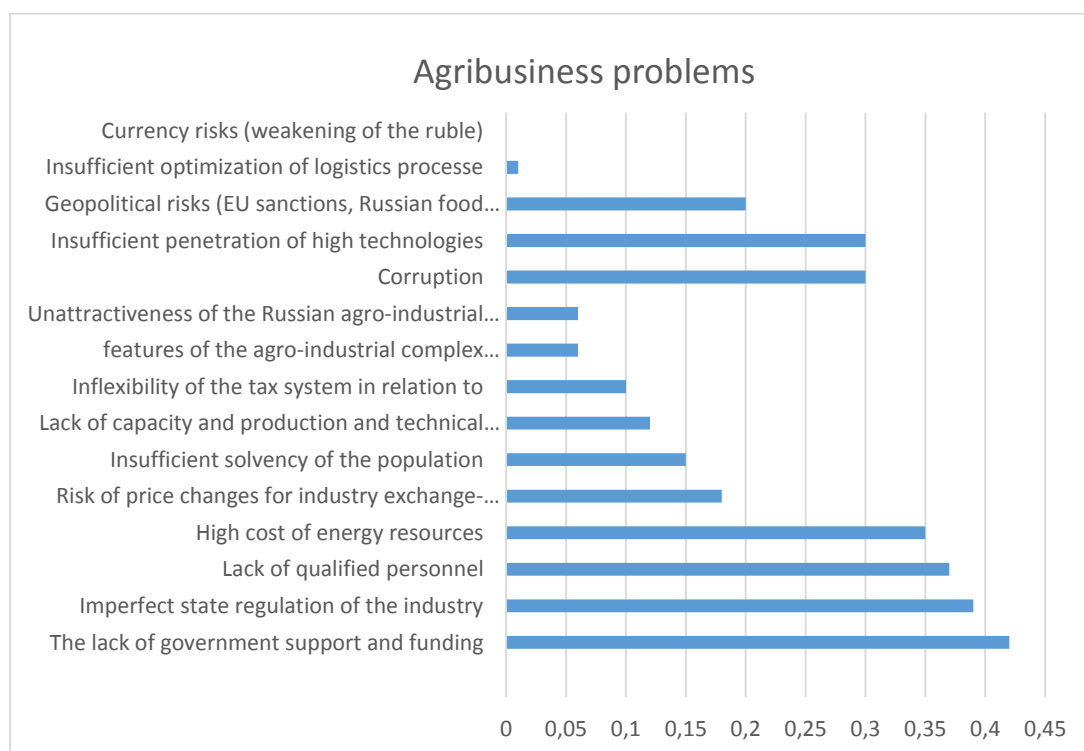


Fig. 1. Problems of the agro-industrial complex in 2019

Also, a number of shortcomings of the program should include the results of the examination of state Programs, which indicate the lack of reasoned scenarios for the implementation of program activities in relation to risks, including insufficient funding, due to the need to concentrate money on priority activities. In turn, the document noted that in comparison with 2018, the significance of the following problems has grown significantly: the insignificant degree of solvency of the population, the shortage of production capacity, as well as the unsightliness of the agro-industrial complex in Russia for foreign investors.

Accordingly, the characteristic of land as the basis of life and activity of the peoples living on the relevant territory, i.e. the entire multinational people of the Russian Federation, sets the constitutional requirement for rational and effective land use, as well as land protection. This requirement is mandatory for all participants in land relations. Thus, the state determines the main purpose, tasks, goals, directions and principles of land policy in the Russian Federation for the future. And funds these planned activities. It should be added that ensuring the effective use of land resources should be considered not only as a practical task to be solved by public authorities, but also as their responsibility.

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