

SYNTHESIS AND BIOLOGICAL TESTING FOR PESTICIDAL ACTIVITY OF 9-ARYL-N-ARYL, ALKYL-SUBSTITUTED 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10-DECAHYDROACRIDINE-1,8-DIONE DERIVATIVES

© A.N. Pyrko

International Sakharov Environmental Institute Belarussian State University,
23/1, Dolgobrodskaya St., Minsk, 220070, Republic of Belarus.

*The purpose of this work is the synthesis and pesticidal activity testing of 9-aryl-N-aryl, alkyl-substituted 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10-decahydroacridine-1,8-dione derivatives which could become the basis of plant protection products. The substances investigated were obtained by three-component heterocyclization of primary amines with aromatic aldehydes and dimedone. The synthesized compounds were tested for certain types of insecticide (against *toxoptera graminum*, *musca domestica*, *meloidogyne incognita*, *heliolithis virescens*, *diabrotica undecimpunctata howardi*, *caenorhabditis elegans*), fungicidal (against *drechslera*, *erysiphe*, *puccinia*, *peronospora*) and herbicidal (against *amaranthus retroflexus*, *brassica rapa*, *abutilon theophrasti*, *alopecurus myosuroides*, *avena fatua*, *echinocloa crus galli*) activities. All synthesized compounds have shown promising insecticidal activities against *toxoptera graminum*. 9-(4-methoxyphenyl)-, N-2-phenylethyl-substituted, 9-(3,4-methoxyphenyl)-, N-2-carboxyethyl-substituted and 9-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-N-octyl-substituted derivatives have shown significant herbicidal activities against *amaranthus retroflexus*. 9-phenyl-N-methyl-substituted derivative was active against *amaranthus retroflexus*, *brassica rapa*, and *abutilon theophrasti*. Only this compound showed antifungal activity against *drechslera*.*

Keywords: decahydroacridinedione derivatives, synthesis, pesticidal activity

For citation: Pyrko A.N. Synthesis and Biological Testing for Pesticidal Activity of 9-aryl-n-aryl, alkyl-substituted 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10-decahydroacridine-1,8-dione Derivatives. *Izvestiya Vuzov. Prikladnaya Khimiya I Biotekhnologia* [Proceeding of Universities. Applied Chemistry and Biotechnology]. 2017, vol. 7, no. 2, pp. 16–20 (in Russian). DOI: 10.21285/2227-2925-2017-7-2-16-20

REFERENCES

1. Safaei-Ghomi J., Ghasemzadeh M.A., Zahedi S. ZnO nanoparticles: a highly effective and readily recyclable catalyst for the one-pot synthesis of 1,8-dioxodecahydroacridine and dioxooctahydroanthene derivatives. *Journal of the Mexican Chemical Society*. 2013, vol. 57, no. 1, pp. 1–7.
2. Nakhi A., Srinivas P.V., Rahman M.S. Amberlite IR-120H catalyzed MCR: design, synthesis and crystal structure analysis of 1,8-dioxodecahydroacridines as potential inhibitors of sirtuins. *Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry Letters*. 2013, vol. 23, no.6. pp. 1828–1833.
3. Pyrko A.N. Synthesis and Transformations of New 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10-Deca hydroacridine-1,8-dione Derivatives. *Russian Journal of Organic Chemistry*. 2008, vol. 44, no. 8, pp. 1215–1224.
4. Kumar A., Sharma S. A grinding-induced catalyst- and solvent-free synthesis of highly functionalized 1,4-dihydropyridines via a domino multicomponent reaction. *Green Chem*. 2011, vol. 13, pp. 2017–2020.
5. To Q.H., Lee Y.R., Kim S.H. Efficient one-pot synthesis of acridinediones by indium(III) triflate-catalyzed reactions of β -enaminones, aldehydes, and cyclic 1,3-dicarbonyls. *Bulletin of the Korean Chemical Society*. 2012, vol. 33, no. 4, pp. 1170–1176.
6. Shchekotikhin Yu.M., Nikolaeva T.G., Shub G.M., Kriven'ko A.P. Synthesis and antibacterial activity of substituted 1,8-dioxodecahydroacridines. *Khim.-Farm. Zh.* 2001, vol. 35, no. 4, pp. 206–211.
7. Gutsulyak Kh.V., Manzhara M.V., Mel'nik V.S., Kalinc T.I. Relationship between the structure and photostability of decahydroacridine derivatives. *J. Appl. Spectr.* 2005, vol. 72, no. 4, pp. 488–494.

Received 21.09.2016