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FOREIGN EXPERIENCE FINANCIAL SOCIAL PROTECTION OF POPULATION

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Summary. In the article basic aspects are considered in functioning of constituents of social politics of foreign countries, tendencies are educed and generalized in relation to modern directions of development and reformation. The mechanisms of financing of the system of public welfare are reflected foreign countries, their structure is considered on the example of certain countries.

Key words: *public social policy, social defence of population, financial providing, socially economic development.*

In the conditions of present time of considerable actuality acquire the question of the financial providing of social defense of population. In the conditions of present time a coming to a head necessity of activation of social role of the state, working off the mechanism of cooperation of the state and society is for a social sphere, providing of deserving terms of life that will assist the increase of welfare of citizens. The aim of the article is research of foreign experience of financing of social defense of population and exposure of possibilities of his adaptation to the national terms.

On the modern stage the decline of part of GDP that heads for social payments proceeds in Europe Union. Europe countries substantially differ on the volume of social charges in percent to GDP. Thus, the mechanism of grouping of social charges influences on forming of the system of public welfare.

On the whole, to the social charges belongs providing through public (or private) institutions of social help and other payments, that get to home improvement and private persons with the aim of grant of support in situations that negatively affect their material position.

One of more important questions, that arises up in connection with financing of the systems of public welfare, electing of mechanism of financing, by means of that resources are distributed and a financial equilibrium is provided between receivables and charges to the system of public welfare, is. In practice distinguish two mechanisms of financing of the system of public welfare: by taxes and due to insurance payments.

By a base for financing by taxes there can be the personal incomes, capital, profit or consumption (for example, tax value-added). In this sense of financing of social help is part of general budgetary process that is under state control.

The feature of mechanism of financing due to insurance payments is that financial resources that is used for payment of social help gather from employers and hired workers overcome by the system of public welfare, as payments, and help, that is got by a worker, based on his payments to the system.

Thus, the system of public welfare must be financed thus, if it was maybe to carry out payment of social help duly and to pay administrative charges.

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