

PROPOSAL PLANNING FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF SPORT IN SYRIA

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ABSTRACT

Study aims to develop a proposal planning for the development of sports in Syria, the researcher used the descriptive approach to the way the scanning of their relevance to the nature of the study was conducted this study on a sample of 81 members of the federation members were selected as indiscriminate The results of the study on the lack of goals and not being able to understand And clarity by working in the General Federation and sub-federations and their support for the idea of forming a Ministry of Sport and ignorance of policies, regulations and laws governing the work of the General Federation as well as the lack of procedures for the functioning of the General Federation and the lack of material resources and human resources required for the exercise and lack of programs time to slam Arab and Asian and global and international And programs to identify talented athletes.

KEYWORDS: SYRIA. SPORT. PLANNING. PROPOSAL. DEVELOPMENT.

INTRODUCTION

Sayed alhawwary(2003) (45) says that Organizations today are necessary for contemporary societies and its performance depends on the quality and effectiveness of administrative organizations where are multi characteristics make organizations more complex than yesterday so it must build effective administrative systems in all institutions .) 45 : 6)

Moftee Ibrahim hammad (1999) (17) says thqt sport is a humanitarian activities has been expanding and branching out as a result of growing interest ,and through this expansion its became necessary to stick to the framework of scientific organization and thus became the administration basically for every success ,that the provide states in sport reflects the extent of progress in the use of modern sports management in all its sports activeties, where it is one of the science sports columns upon which all the countries of the developed world and its institutions in the promotion of physical education and sport . (17 : 3)

Samir abdelhamid ali (1999) (24) says that planning has become at the forefront of the means used by the community to make change and development since it is the objective way to achieve the goals and to overcome the problems, and planning plays an important role in achieving the objectives of the sports bodies as it is interested in setting goals, whether local or national objectives, by planning can identify targets to be achieved to broaden the base of practitioners and the creation of new sports activities and participate in various sports tournaments and get win. (24 : 5)

STUDY THE PROBLEM AND THE NEED TO

when we talk in the modern era of sports we are talking about civilization and progress is measured by paper and peoples must therefore be combined with scientific frameworks if what we have development and prosperity if the former is a fun is now one of the main hubs within the State developed and therefore if we are to lock us seats between these countries must improve our sport and, of course, will only be achieved by planning, as the federations Syria is planning sports and individual sports Syrian General Federation put its plans and objectives independently and without examining the reality of these federations has led to a retreat-level sports in general, seeking efforts in Syria to advance the level of sports through the creation of a Ministry of Sport oversees the work of federations are the official government Responsible for organizing sports and action sports activities at home and abroad, so they will pursue the approach of some States, as in Egypt, where the National Council of Sport, Lebanon and Qatar, where the Ministry of Youth and Sports in Italy and England, where the Ministry of Sports, which prompted the researcher to the need for this Planning proposal for the development of sport in Syria to upgrade the Syrian sport at the national level and local level.

OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY

This study aims to develop a planning proposal for the development of sport in Syria, through: Formation Sports Ministry will be working to promote the reality of the various aspects of sports. The researcher used the descriptive approach to the scanning method appropriate to the nature of the study. The sample included some members of federations and the Sub-Syrian member of the 81 out of 243.

Table (1) Study sample categories percentage

basic study		Total number of sample		Research community	Group and Category
Percent score	frequency	Percent score	frequency		
86.17	81	38.68	94	243	Sub-federations members

DATA COLLECTING TOOLS:

The researcher constructed questionnaire depending on the scientific references and previous study, and through interviews with experts selected from field and academic professor in sport management field who have experience not less than 10 years.

STUDY TIME AND PLACE

The questionnaire applied on the selected study sample (81) as declared in table (1) in the period between 25/7/2008 – 1/10.2008.in Damascus- Syria.

The researcher used the data to address this study (percentage - the coefficient - Self-honesty - factor alpha Kronbak - standard deviation - a test (v) - a test Ka 2 - arithmetic average)

DISCUSSION

Table (2) frequency and percentage and connotations statistical answers phrases to the members of the group of sub-associations

percentage	means	Chi-square	disagree		rather		agree		statement
			%	frequency	%	frequency	%	frequency	
92.95	1.85	14.11	3.70	3	7.41	6	88.89	72	1
95.06	1.90	9.41	2.47	2	4.94	4	92.95	75	2
85.80	1.72	26.99	7.41	6	13.58	11	79.01	64	3
92.95	1.85	13.88	4.94	4	4.94	4	90.12	73	4
88.27	1.77	22.52	4.94	4	13.58	11	81.48	66	5
88.27	1.77	22.75	3.70	3	16.05	13	80.25	65	6
89.51	1.79	20.28	3.70	3	13.58	11	82.72	67	7
87.04	1.74	24.99	4.94	4	16.05	13	79.01	64	8
92.95	1.85	14.11	3.70	3	7.41	6	88.89	72	9
90.74	1.81	17.81	3.70	3	11.11	9	85.19	69	10
87.65	1.75	23.75	4.94	4	14.81	12	80.25	65	11
89.51	1.79	20.28	3.70	3	13.85	11	82.72	67	12

From Table (2) of the frequency and percentage and connotations statistical answers phrases to the members of the group of sub-associations exist statistically significant differences between the answers , that Chi-square values ranged between (9.41- 26.99) where a phrase that refers to the development and implementation of a plan to prepare for the sector specialist sports trophies and industry heroes achieved approval rate 95.06% , then the phrase that refers to Develop a system and a plan for organizing competitive sports achieved approval rate (92.59%) then the phrase that refers to Protection of voluntary work and amateur athletes and to promote professionalism Sports achieved approval rate (92.59%) then the phrase that refers to The development of programs that would upgrading sports medicine and anti-doping and harmful drugs in different areas of sport achieved approval rate (92.59%) then the phrase that refers to Develop programs that will develop scientific research and implementation of policies for the development of sports activity achieved approval rate (90.74%) then the phrase that refers to Develop and implement plans for developing and refining work to stimulate the private sector and the civil sector and an organization eligibility to invest in the field of sports achieved approval rate (89.51%) then the phrase that refers to Development of policies governing the relationships between the agencies and authorities on active athlete to achieve optimal cooperation between them achieved approval rate (89.51%) then the phrase that refers to Develop and implement plans for developing and refining work on the development of human resources working in the areas of sports achieved approval rate (88.27%) then the phrase that refers to Develop and implement plans for developing and refining work to strengthen the infrastructure of the sport in order to serve the state sport in general achieved approval rate (88.27%) then the phrase that refers to Create and manage a database of informative sports activity to help achieve its goals achieved approval rate (87.65) then the phrase that refers to Propose legislation and the development of laws and regulations, sports and the necessary mechanisms to determine relationships and the duties and responsibilities achieved approval rate (87.04%) then the phrase that refers to Dissemination of sports culture and the emphasis on the concept of sportsmanship and the values, principles and behaviors of target achieved approval rate (85.80) .

it is clear that the formation of the Ministry of Sport will work to achieve many goals, including the development of a system and a plan for organizing competitive sports, develop and implement a plan to prepare the sector specialist trophies sports, spread the culture of sports, protect volunteer work, the development of human resources working , develop a plan for investment athlete, development of scientific research.

The researcher attributes this to the desire of the members of the sub-federations to improve the sports in general and try to elevate it up to advanced levels at all levels and develop plans to build on the foundations of scientific thought commensurate with all the available resources.

The item (3) of Article (5) of the Rules of Procedure of the General Sports Federation, which pointed to the need to raise awareness of sports in society and the development of programs that ensure it. (21: 4)

As also consistent with what referred to the item (8) of Article (5) which refers to the need to lay the foundations and instructions necessary for professionalism in the sport to ensure JAL raise the technical level of sports. (21: 4)

And are also consistent with what referred to item (10) of Article (5) of the Rules of Procedure of the General Union, which refers to the need to develop and prepare the necessary technical frameworks for sports and developed in coordination with the Ministries of Education and Higher Education. (21: 4)

Khayri al-jazaeri (2001)(41) , Hanaa Ahmed (2000)(87) believe that The success of the plan any work, whether in the field of economic, social or any area of another human can not be done, but good use of available resources, whether physical or human, which depends mainly on the efficiency of administrative leadership in the areas of different activities and also to driving effective management is able to optimize the use of all community resources, whether human or financial, material or technological resulting in the increase of digital progress and the advancement of society in all referred for either health or cultural or sporting or social.(41:2) (87:1).

THE MOST IMPORTANT RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1 - The establishment of the Ministry of Sport will be responsible for the sports movement at all levels.
- 2 - Coordination between the various institutions in the State in the areas of education and higher education, health, culture, media and other sectors and try to find a formula for joint cooperation, which serves sports renaissance in Syria.
- 3 - The need to provide training programs that work on the rehabilitation of leaders and presidents and sports workers in accordance with the scientific bases and criteria for selecting specific fixed.
- 4 - must important for two types of planning long-term and short term both for the advancement of sport in creating integration between the two types of planning and short-term goals and long-term.
- 5 - The preparation of legislation aimed at promoting bin contracting business and sporting institutions in Syria to organize the process of activating and marketing.
- 6 - Establishment of a special bank financing for the task of sports product marketing and project finance loans in order to support minor sports movement.
- 7 - the need to implement the policy of full-time workers in all sports.
- 8 - The need to draw the philosophy of physical education sources of values, customs and traditions and the formal constitution of the state.
- 9 - Provision of trained human resources and material of devices, tools and indoor playgrounds, which guaranteed the opportunity to practice good sports in a safe environment.
- 10 - that the Scientific Committee for planning to develop a plan objectives to be achieved and the general outlines of programs to achieve these goals and methods of evaluation to be bound by sports federations to implement the plan after discussion with the Olympic Committee.
- 11 - Providing financial support to implement the plans and projects being developed by the Olympic Committee in cooperation with sports federations.
- 12 - Provision of budgets required for the implementation of the national team training programs with the disbursement of credit in a timely manner so as not to delay the non-implementation of preparation.
- 13 - Rise through contact between bodies and institutions working with high-quality techniques to enable the development of a database in order to modify plans according to different developments.
- 14 - need to amend the plans annually in line with the emergency circumstances and developments.
- 15 - distributing booklets containing the regulations and laws governing the work of the General Federation of Sports on all workers to be aware of them all.
- 16 - rewards for workers in federations Subcommittee on the work of their heroes as well as owners of the achievements of his significant role in the motivation to achieve better results in the future.

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