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IBI (India) = 4.260  
OAJI (USA) = 0.350

SOI: [1.1/TAS](#) DOI: [10.15863/TAS](#)

### International Scientific Journal Theoretical & Applied Science

p-ISSN: 2308-4944 (print) e-ISSN: 2409-0085 (online)

Year: 2019 Issue: 12 Volume: 80

Published: 30.12.2019 <http://T-Science.org>

QR – Issue



QR – Article



**Khakim Gofurovich Saidov**

Urgench State University

Senior Teacher, History Faculty, Department of National Idea,  
the Basis of Spirituality and Law Education, History Faculty,  
Khorezm, Uzbekistan

## THE ROLE OF NATIONAL VALUES IN UPBRINGING OF YOUNG PEOPLE WITH THE SENSE OF PATRIOTISM

**Abstract:** *The State Educational Standard of Higher Education focuses on the education of young people in the spirit of humanism, patriotism and internationalism, the formation of an independent person who is able to think independently and make the right decisions in difficult situations. After all, the main goal of the state policy and higher education is to instill in the minds of young people the idea of the Motherland and bring up a harmoniously developed generation that meets high moral and ethical requirements. This article discusses the importance of national values in developing young people with the spirit of patriotism.*

**Key words:** patriotism, education, practice, motherland.

**Language:** English

**Citation:** Saidov, K. G. (2019). The role of national values in upbringing of young people with the sense of patriotism. *ISJ Theoretical & Applied Science*, 12 (80), 360-363.

**Soi:** <http://s-o-i.org/1.1/TAS-12-80-71> **Doi:**  <https://dx.doi.org/10.15863/TAS.2019.12.80.71>

**Scopus ASCC:** 1211.

### Introduction

Patriotic education is an important pedagogical problem. Today a new generation of thinkers is born, who see their future as a way to strengthen democratic values in the society and integrate the future of our country into the international community. Thus, the study of the history of our country and our people, the formation of the ideals of the motherland in the youth, plays an important role in enhancing their political and economic activity. Certainly, it provides valuable insights into the historical context of teaching literature, history, and other social sciences, as well as the patriotic texts that influence the great figures and commanders in the historical development of our homeland. It is particularly important to hold lectures, meetings, discussions, debates and conferences on the ideals of the motherland. All this allows young people to fully enjoy the rich cultural heritage and immortal values of our people and to foster a healthy spiritual environment. Educational backgrounds, personal identities (self-identities, historical figures), and role models provide effective results. In fact, many young people today are fans of foreign rock stars and know their names by heart. But little is known about the

duties and great services of the great nobles to the motherland of Shirak, Tumaris, Temur Malik, Najmiddin Kubro, Jaloliddin Manguberdi, Amir Temur and others. Yet, their love for the country is an example for young people. When our young people use our national history, national traditions and customs in the development of the Motherland, their respect for national culture increases. The active participation of young people in the activities can help to identify the level of development of the Motherland idea and promote best practices.

On the basis of the developed criteria, the peculiarities of the formation of the idea of the Homeland in young people were identified. These are:

- to be ready to defend the Motherland in any case for the sake of the motherland, to do good to the motherland, society, nature and people;
- mobilization of own emotions and actions for the prosperity of the country, striving to understand the country and its results;
- formation of feelings about the duty of childhood connected with the idea of development of the country.

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These features are deeply embodied in the criteria for the development of the Motherland in young people. It is not accidental that the works of patriotic people, country, nature, history, and traditions are of particular importance. Upbringing spiritually mature and cultured people is at the heart of an independent Uzbekistan. The revival of our national traditions, the abandonment of traditional teaching methods, the use of advanced teaching and information technologies in education have become a popular requirement today. As a result of changes in the political, social and spiritual life of the Republic, the formation of the idea of the Motherland in the youth of higher education institutions is a requirement of the time.

The main purpose of the program "Idea of National Independence", "Fundamentals of Spirituality" and textbooks taught in higher education institutions is to educate the young generation in the spirit of patriotism, humanism, diligence in all aspects of the future of independent Uzbekistan. The purpose of the National Idea program is to increase the love for the idea of independence and to nurture young people in the spirit of devotion to the ideas of prosperity of the Motherland, peace and prosperity of the country. The book "Idea of National Independence: Basic Concepts and Principles" states that "National ideology can never originate and develop outside the country. The idea that does not serve the prosperity of the motherland can never be a national idea." It will become a source of strength only if it reflects the principles that determine the prosperity of the country. Indeed, any state or society that wants to build its future adequately must rely on its own national ideals. Because the main idea today is the formation of the idea of devotion and love for the country. The idea of love for the motherland and the country is a divine blessing. That is why the Motherland is dear and holy to everyone. Consequently, one of the main challenges facing the higher education system is to bring youth to the understanding of the basic concepts and principles of the Motherland. It is important to shape the mind and world outlook of young people in accordance with modern requirements, to enrich and further enhance their knowledge with the ideas of the Motherland, and to use effectively the social and humanitarian sciences in this area. The feeling of love for the motherland is absorbed into our minds through mother's milk and motherhood. Therefore, motherland is Motherland. All our noble aspirations and good deeds are addressed to the Motherland. Therefore, to live with a high faith in our priceless homeland, to be worthy of the sacred word "Motherland", to always raise the love and devotion to the motherland, to the true feelings of each of us. Thus, in the course of the lessons on the development of the motherland, young people form an idea of love for the country, live with pride of the Motherland, adherence to the symbols of independent Uzbekistan, and raise the flag of our

country even higher. In the course of formation of the idea of development of the Homeland in young people the followings are considered:

- know and be proud of the history of the motherland;
- active in the study and consolidation of the spiritual heritage of our people
- involvement in participation;
- a decision of a just, legal, democratic civil society;
- achieving the activity of each individual in the acquisition;
- maintenance of peace, stability and peace, nationality;
- to know and respect human values;
- understanding the high role of Uzbekistan in the world;
- knowledge of the great future of Uzbekistan,
- acquiring skills.

Each teacher should strive to convey the essence of the idea of development of the Motherland in accordance with the youth's knowledge and outlook. The teacher should be able to direct the young people's ability to think freely. It is necessary to have the skills to monitor and respond to changes and reforms in an independent state. In the course of the training, it is advisable to use the methods of interviewing, question-answer, explanation, comparative analysis and advanced pedagogical technologies based on the age of the youth. Certainly, knowledge and pedagogical skills of the teacher are important. The following is an example of how youth can develop their own homeland ideas.

The dominance of the notion of freedom at the core of national ideology shows that the independence of the Motherland is the basis of all our aspirations, our practical activities and our bright future. The core ideas of the national ideology are based on the idea of independent development of our nation and strive to bring it into the hearts and minds of our people with its essence and attractiveness. In its essence, national ideology envisages strengthening of freedom and independence of our Motherland, prosperity of the Motherland, peace of the people, welfare of the people. Performing this noble task requires every citizen to feel free thinking, responsibility for the fate of the country and independence. Where there is no freedom, there is irresponsibility and indifference. Homeland is a land where the blood of a person is shed, which makes him perfect and gives his life meaning. The prosperity of the motherland depends primarily on her children and their condition. It encourages each of our compatriots to feel a high responsibility for their spiritual development and to live up to their interests in harmony with the interests of this country and the people. As President of Uzbekistan Sh.Mirziyoyev noted, "We will preserve the vivid memory of our ancestors and preserve them

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in our hearts and hearts forever. We are immensely proud of our teachers and contemporaries who dedicated their lives to the prosperity of our beloved Motherland, demonstrating the unwavering will, dedication and courage". The national idea never takes root or develops outside the homeland. The idea that does not serve the prosperity of the motherland can never be a national idea. Today in our society entrepreneurship, free economic activity is the basis for the development of our country, the economic power of our people is growing, our people's spirituality and scientific potential are growing.

The work of our state on the development of education, education of young generation in accordance with international standards, their upbringing in the spirit of devotion to the Motherland and national ideas is recognized worldwide. Due to the adoption of the Education Act and the National Program for Personnel Training, the content of education has been radically reformed. The first, second and third stages of the national program were implemented. As a result, new programs, tutorials and textbooks have been introduced. Academic lyceums and vocational colleges were built. All conditions for development of higher and secondary special education are created.

Today, the main goal of higher education institutions is to educate initiative, highly talented and highly competitive professionals. After all, the economic, political, and spiritual orientation of society depends on mature people. As the President Sh.Mirziyoev noted, "People act for a specific purpose, become wealthy, find happiness, honor or anger or despair, and bear the burden of misery. Their dependence on others and their captivity depends on their upbringing from their parents. Training of qualified personnel is the basis for development of Uzbekistan. This is the basis for the training of future professionals in higher education, which is the cornerstone of the continuing education system. Higher education institutions not only provide young people with opportunities to train them in certain professions, engage in professional activities, but also develop their spiritual life. It provides the national economy with qualified specialists. In the spirit of firm beliefs and views on life, the younger generation can resist harmful influences and currents that are alien to our mentality. as well as in the spirit of respect for universal values. Of course, the effectiveness of these works depends on what knowledge, what intellectual and spiritual wealth, and how modern knowledge comes to life. What ideas do they promote? What spiritual values do you prefer? What will be the fate of the country? These questions can be solved only through the formation of the idea of the motherland prosperity in higher education institutions. Thus, it is important for young people to develop the ideals of their Motherland and to instill in them the responsibility for the development of the Motherland

and the nation. It is a great human virtue to love the motherland with all its being, to be proud of being a child of the motherland, to be willing to sacrifice one's life for it.

These ideas demonstrate the seriousness of such issues as human interests, life, freedom, rights, upbringing of the children, upbringing the young generation, providing prosperity of the Motherland. Thus, the sacred duty of the present generation of the Uzbek people is to make Uzbekistan a free and prosperous homeland, to spread its fame across the globe, to gain power and glory, to think deeply about the fate and the future of our nation. From ancient times our ancestors believed that love for the country, respect of people and devotion were the holy feeling, prioritizing the Motherland, nation, honor and dignity, and it was an honor to sacrifice them in this way.

The main task of today's education system is to strengthen independence, to develop patriotism in the younger generation, national pride, the idea of prosperity of the Motherland, to educate them in the spirit of pride of history, culture, rich spiritual heritage, present and future of our country. After all, the feeling of love for the country is sacred. This feeling should also become a reality for our children.

The motherland is sacred to every human being. By living in the homeland, everyone understands the meaning of his life, feels and understands the world, thus forming a worldview. As Professor Kurbanov rightly points out, the following issues are based on the prosperity of the country:

- strengthening the economic power of the state, entrepreneurship development, freedom of economic activity, and modernization of the economy based on advanced technologies;
- increasing the spiritual wealth of the people, its intellectual potential and professionalism;
- comprehensive and full use of creative abilities of the people; nurturing a spiritually rich, intellectually and spiritually mature, morally and physically healthy youth.

The material that has left an indelible mark on our history show to be an important factor in helping our students love and safeguard their homeland, its future, its fame and its future. Indeed, in the formation and development of love for the country, such qualities as humanity, justice, pure conscience, faith and humanity play a role. The future of Uzbekistan as a great state, the fate of our independence depends on the strength, intelligence, practical training, and mental, physical, cultural and spiritual development of our youth who are the guards of national independence. Young people are the future of our motherland and nation. The present generation should deeply feel and deserve the highest responsibility for the fate of our country. Therefore, it is necessary primarily that young people have a deep understanding of the concept and essence of the country. People's Poet of Uzbekistan Abdulla Aripov

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wrote many years ago "Why I love Uzbekistan?" Recalling the creation of his poem, he said: "It is likely that my open confession of the motherland began in those years. Of course, there was a time when the whole world was shouting that it was my homeland. "There is no doubt that such a nation has a bright future."

To love the land that we have received when we are alive in spirit and body, is faith. We call Motherland, Motherland! You must love your homeland just as you love your parents. Love is not enough. We must fight for his freedom and purity. The original notion of homeland has nothing to do with time or quality. Patriotism means love for the country. Homeland is a source of spirituality, culture, science, literature and art. There is no sacred wealth in the country. Faith - When it comes to religion, primarily, we see it. Without restoring faith and religion, we cannot create an independent, promising great country. The feeling of homeland is embedded in the blood of everyone with their mother's song, that she had heard in her childhood. If the patriotism is formed from infancy, it will last forever. Every citizen should deeply understand the sense of patriotism and patriotism and nationality and be proud of their involvement in this country.

For the development of the country, everyone must use his conscience and heart, his mind and all his strength. The idea of homeland prosperity gives a person stability, and endurance in life, restricts his vision of loss, protects from tragedy and strengthens his will in difficult times. The prosperity of the motherland cannot be created without the strength of the people, the people, the society, the state, without it. Formation of the idea of the motherland cannot be accomplished without separation from world culture and rich traditions, beautiful traditions of our multinational society.

Formation of the idea of development of the motherland starts with the knowledge and gifted young people, first and foremost in their efforts towards specific goals. Therefore, the formation of the idea of development of the Motherland in the youth based on legal, spiritual and democratic changes in the country, its development is the basis of all educational work carried out in educational institutions. It needs a device. Today's life center is dedicated to patriotic, liberating, loving people, ready to defend the territorial integrity and sovereignty of Uzbekistan. It stops training and nurturing perfect humans who can fulfill their purpose.

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