



tui ndkyhu feffkyk dk /kkfeld egRo % , d fo' y's'k.k

jktho dækj

10#2 f'k{k d] xte&fcLQh ^ekrukts] ik V&fcLQh] ftyk&e/kçuh  
½fcgkj½ Email:rajeevkr3567@gmail.com



[Scholarly Research Journal's](http://www.srjis.com) is licensed Based on a work at [www.srjis.com](http://www.srjis.com)

feffkyk Hkkjr dk , d vfr ikphu jkT; gS vksj ; g vk; kã ds ikj Hkd foLrkj dky ea gh vkckn gqk Fkka vk; kã us feffkyk es u dõy vius jktuhfrd mi fuos'k LFkkr fd,] cfYd mUgkus ; gk; lkekftd l æBu dh Hkh vk/kkj f'kyk j [khA if'pek'kj Hkkjr ea viuh l dfr LFkkr dj vk; kã us i'k'kj Hkkjr ea iz.k.k fd;k vksj l o' Fke feffkyk ea gh vius dks d'Unr fd;k feffkyk gh vk; kã dk og {ks= gS t'gk; l s vk; l H; rk o l dfr dk foLrkj fcgkj ea gqk vksj rri 'pkr l a'kz i'k'ky ea vk; kã dks Qsyus ea enn feyhA

Hkkjro"z ds ikd&, frgkfl d ; æ ds l kfgR; ea feffkyk ½rhj Hk'Dr vFkok rhjgfr vFkok frjgq½ dk LFkku fof'k"V , oa ikphure gA ig.k.kka ea feffkyk ds fy, 'fong' uke Hkh i'p'fyr gA bl dk vrhr vrho l e'Toy jgk gS tks fdl h Hkh n's'k vFkok tkfr dks x'k'ok'lor djus ds fy, i; k'zr gA bl tuin ds ikphu fuokl h , oa Hkii frx.k ftrus gh vius 'k' kpkj] Kku] foKku] foHko rFkk U; k; fi z rk ds fy, ifl ) Fk' mruk gh muds 'kks' l , oa ijk'oe Hkh vnE; Fkka buds vk/; k'Red rFkk Hk'srd n'uka gh i{k 'yk/; , oa vkn'kz Fkka ekuf l d fodkl ds l kFk&l kFk feffkyk dk vkf'kz] vks] kfxd , oa l kefd fodkl Hkh ml ; æ ea l jk'guh; Fkka ^ kri Fkckã.k\* ^jkek; .k\* ^i'g.k.k\* vkfn ikphu l kfgR; ds ; æka ea Hkkjrh; l dfr ds m'pkn'kz ds fy, bl Hk'ie dh t's h [; kfr Fkh ml dk cgykãk vkt Hkh ; gk; thfor n'kk ea ; =&r= e'U'k'eku vks] fo|eku nf"Vxr gkrk gA<sup>1</sup>

feffkyk ds l ekt dk l kekftd nf"Vdks k bl ds /kkfeɔd nf"Vdks k l s  
rknkRE; j [krh gʌ fcgkj ds bl Hkn[kʌM ea gh l oʌ Fke vk; l l ɔdfr dk  
/otkʌkksyu gɔk Fkk vksj bl h dkj.ko'k l cl s igys ; gha oʃnd deɔdk.M dk  
iɔpkj gɔk FkkA tʌ , oackʌ) /keɔ ds iɔpkj&iɔ kj vksj ikcY; l s oʃnd l ɔdfr  
ij bl dk i Hkko i Mkj Qyr% oʃnd l ɔdfr ea f'kffkyrk vkus yxhA yʃdu  
oʃnd l ɔdfr dh tM+ feffkyk ds tuthou ea bl iɔkj te xbl fd  
tʌ&ckʌ) ; ɔ ea Hkh bl dh iɔxfr&/kkjk vUr% l fyyk l jLorh ds l eku iɔkgr  
gkrh jgh rFkk cɔ) &dky dh l ekfir ds i'pkr iɔ% oʃnd ckā.k /kekbych  
ujk/kh'k ds vkf/ki R; ea bl ds Lo.kɔdky dk 'kɔkkxeu gɔkA<sup>2</sup>

l kekftd] vk;/ kRed rFkk ekuf l d fopkja dh j{kk vksj iɔpkj ea  
feffkyk dk tuin dky l s gh egRoiwɔz LFkku jgk gʌ l kekftd {ks= ea  
feffkyk us viuh l ukrhuh ifjikvh dk vPNk vknj fd; kA feffkyk l ekt ea  
/kkfeɔd dejr k rFkk : f<ɔkfnrk tud dky l s gh vFMx : i ea enyc) jgh  
gʌ l fn; kj chr xbl nʌk dh jktuhfr us ckj&ckj iyVk [kk; k] feffkyk ea  
vud jktuhfrd , oal kekftd mFky&iɔky gɔ] ij ; gk dh l kekftd dejr k  
vksj : f<ɔkfnrk ea vrj cɔr de nf"Vxkpj gɔkA eʃky l ekt dh dejr k  
iɔrj&pɛku dh rjg vpy , oal vFMx jghA

1000 bD iD l s yɔdj 600 bD iD ds chp xksre] d.kkn] tʃeuh , oal  
dfi y us feffkyk Hkfe ea gh Øe'k% U; k; ] oʃks"kd] ehed k , oal ka; &n'kɔu dk  
ifriknu fd; k 6Bh l nh bD iD l s rhljh l nh bD iD rd feffkyk dh  
l g; kxh uxjh oʃkkyh tʌ , oackʌ) n'kɔu dk dɔnz cuh jgh vksj fQj ckn ds  
; ɔka ea dɔkfjy] e.Mu] okpLifr] mn; u] xɔs k vkfn ds uɔkRo ea feffkyk  
ckā.k&n'kɔu dh , d ifl ) iɔLFkkfir dɔnz cuhA feffkyk u0; &U; k; dk okl  
LFkku] rdz kkl= dk feyki LFkku vksj l kjrRo dk foɔ kLFkku jgh gʌ

Bl ea l ang ugha fd feffkyk dk ikphu l ekt /keɔ zkku l ekt Fkk vksj  
; gk; ckā.k /keɔ dk gh cksycky Fkk tks oʃnd /keɔ ij vk/kkfjr FkkA ; |fi  
oʃnd /keɔ dk : i ijoʌkhz ; ɔ ea dɔn cny&l k x; k Fkk] rFkkfi l ukru /keɔ ds  
*Copyright © 2017, Scholarly Research Journal for Interdisciplinary Studies*

ifr cgd a[; d yxska dh vLFkk cuh jgh] fdUrq tsu vks] cks) /keZ ds vFLrRo  
dks Hkh udkjk ugha tk l drkA ijoUkhZ dky ea fgUnq /keZ ds vUrxr 'kō] 'kkDr  
vks] oS.ko /keZ dks feffkyk l ekt ea fo'kšk ykdfiz rk feyh] fdUrq buds  
vuq k; h ijLij l kEinkf; d Hkkouk l s i fjr u FkA feffkyk ea dkbZ /kkfeZ  
fopkj/kjk o HkFDr Hkkouk l kEinkf; d : i xg.k ugha dj l dhA  
Jfr&Lefr&ig.k.k ds ipyu ds vfrfjDr iR; d no vks] fi Uk del ds vkjtk ea  
ipnork&f'ko] 'kFDr] fo".kj l wZ vks] x.kšk dk iwtu gsrk Fkk vks] l cka ds  
ifr l eku J)k vks] HkFDr dk Hkko inf'kr fd; k tkrk FkA feffkyk ds ikphu  
l ekt ea vkrk&ijekrek] tho&cā bgykd&ijykd] Lox&ujd] iki &iq; ds  
fo"K; ea "kMak'kud fpuru vks] JksLekrZ del dk.M ds fHkuu , d l Pps  
HkFDrexZ dk mn; gvk Fkk tks l kEinkf; d Hkkouk l s dks ka nij FkA yxska ea  
efrZ iwtk dh izkkurk FkA iwtk&ikB ea ra=&ea= dk Hkh l gkjk fy; k tkrk FkA  
efUkZ ka dks efnjka vFkok ?kja ea LFkfir dh tkrh FkA io&R; ksjkka vks]  
efnj&rhFkZ LFkkuka dk Hkh l ekt ea dkQh egRo FkA /kkfeZ Hkkouk l s mRi fjr  
gkdj J) kyq yxs rhFkkZu fd; k djrs Fks vks] iq; dh ikfir ds fy, yxs  
nhu&nq[k; ka vks] ckā.kka dks nku&nf{k.k Hkh fn; k djrs FkA feffkykUrxr  
vud /keZ LFkku gā tks ikphu dky l s gh ifo=rk vks] rhFkZ dk irhd ekus  
tkrs jgs gā

feffkyk ij vk; k ds vkf/kiR; dk; e gkus ij ; gk; oSnd /keZ rFkk  
l dfr dk Lo: i D; k Fkk] bl dk folr i ek.k rks ugha feyrk] yfdu bruk  
rks vo'; gh Kkr gks ppk gS fd i wZ ds fdruh gh /kkfeZ rFkk l kdfrd  
ekU; rk , oa fo'okl vk; dky ea gh feffkyk ea v{kq.k cuh jgha tks oSnd  
l dfr ea vUrxr dj fn; k x; kA mnkgj.k ds rks] ij feffkyk ds /kkfeZ  
l dfr ea f'koHkFDr dh egUkk dh ppkZ gā f'ko&iwtk feffkyk ea  
vk; &ckā.k&/keZ dh LFkkiuk l s i wZ gh ipfyr Fkh vks] vHkh Hkh gS rFkk  
feffkyk ea egS kok.kh vks] f'ko dh upkjh dk vR; Ur gh egRoi wZ LFkku gā  
bl h i dky feffkyk ea ipfyr oSnd del dk.M ea vk; Ukj /kkfeZ&l kdfrd

rRo ds l ekgkj dk vl; mnkgj.k 'kkfyxke , oa firj ds ^l kj&iwtu\* dh i Fkk ftl dks vkjalk ea ofnd deɔk.M ea LFkku i klr ugha gqyk Fkka<sup>3</sup> Hkkjrh; l ɔdfr dk izkku y{; vl he vkulnkuhkkfir dks i klr djuk gA bl h ds eks{k} i je l q{k i kfir} vkReKku} vkRe&l k{kkRdkj vkfn fofHkuu uke gA bl h mīs; dks yɔdj Hkxoku Jhd".k us xhrk ea fy [kk g&

^; a yC/ok pkoja ykHka eu; rs ukf/kd% rr%A\*\*

bl izdkj ofnd l ɔdfr ds ; ɔ l s yɔdj mifu"kn- Kku dky rd ; tu&ktu , oa Kku&foKku dh fof'k"V Hkfe fefFkyk 1/2ong tuin½ ea l xqk&mikl uk dk ipkj Hkh de u gqyk ftl dk vlRro vkt Hkh mifu"kn- ; ɔ ds Kku okn ds l kfk&l kfk ; gk; ik; k tkrk gA bl izdkj fopkj djus l s fong Hkfe ea l e; & l e; ij izkkurk i klr /keɔ ds 4 ; ɔ ekus tk l drs g& ; Fkk& 1/4½ ofnd l ɔdfr ; ɔ] 1/2½ dā.k deɔk.M ; ɔ] 1/3½ mifu"kn- dkyhu Kkr ; ɔ rFkk 1/4½ HkFDr izkku l xqkks kl uk dk ; ɔA tu thou ds vkpj.k fu; =.k ea Lefr; ka dh ekU; rkvka dk LFkku l nk gh ; gk; l pkkp jgk gA l nHk&x&Fk l iph

- 1- 'kek] MKND jkeizdk'k] fefFkyk dk bfrgk] dkofl Ono  
l dfofofo] njHk&k] 2002] i0& 1&2
- 2- Jh'k] MKO nɔkɔkukFk >k] eFkyh l kfgR; d bfrgk] i0& 7
- 3- Jh'k] MKO nɔkɔkukFk >k] mijkDr i0& 56
- 4- jk/kkd".ku] MKND l oī Yyh] /keɔ vkj l ɔdfr] jktiky ,.M l U  
izdk'ku] fnYyh] i0 7
- 5- fo; kxh] Jh ekgu yky egrk] vk;l thou n'ku] fcgkj fglh x&Fk  
vdkneh] i Vuk] i0 28
- 6- nkl ] jkl fcgkjh] fefFkyk nizk] i0 12
- 7- ukgj] jfrHkkuq fl g] i kphu Hkkjrh; jhfr& fjokt vkj i j&jk
- 8- >k] e0e0 ijes'oj] fefFkyk rRo foe'k] eFkyh vdkneh] i Vuka
- 9- Bkdj] MKND mi dlnj] fefFkyd bfrgk] eFkyh vdkneh]  
i Vuk] 2011] i0 56&57
- 10- feJ] MKND mes'k] fefFkyd l ɔdfr vk l H; rk
- 11- Bkdj] MKND mi dlnj] **History of Mithila, Mithila Research Institue,  
Darbhanga, 1988, P 487-488**