



egkl eđn ftys ea yf{kr l kořtfud forj.k ĉ.kkyh ds dk; kđ dk eŵ; kadu

fot; dekj dks ky<sup>1</sup> & jkts'k vxokj<sup>2</sup>, Ph. D.

<sup>1</sup>'kks'kkFkhz ia jfo'kadj 'kDy fo'ofok/ky:]jk; ij ¼N-x-½ l gk- ĉk/; ki d/ l jkuk/ egk- nqz ¼N-x-½

<sup>2</sup>foHkkxk/; {k, xq dgy efgyk egfo/ky:]jk; ij ¼N-x-½

ĉLrnr v/; ; u iŵkř% f}rh; d l eadks ij vk/kfjr gS NÜkhl x<+jkt; ds egkl eđn ftys ea yf{kr l kořtfud forj.k ĉ.kkyh ds dk; kđ dk eŵ; kadu dj ; g tkuus dk ĉ; kl fd; k x; k fd c<řh egxkbz l s xjhc o detkj oxl dks jkgr nsus ea l kořtfud forj.k ĉ.kkyh fdruk l křkd fl ) gks jgh gA oržeku l jdkj }kjk Hkk[kejh o xjhch nij djus ds fy, fd; s x; s ĉ; kl okLro ea , d vueksy ĉ; kl gA bl s u dgy egkl eđn ftyk cfyd ij k jkt; Hkk[kejh 'kđ; jkt; cu x; k gA



*Scholarly Research Journal's is licensed Based on a work at [www.srjis.com](http://www.srjis.com)*

ĉLrkouk &

l kořtfud forj.k ĉ.kkyh dk eđ; y{; xjhcks dh l gk; rk djuk gA vukt mRi knu ea vf/kd gkus ds ckotn ns'k ea xjhcks dks nks oDr dk Hkkstu Hkh ugha fey jgk gA bl dk ĉeđk dkj.k ; g gSfd Hkkjr ea vkt yk[kks ykx xjhc o ĉjstxkj gA veue ; gh fLFkr NÜkhl x<+jkt; dk Hkh jgh gA NÜkhl x<+dh yxHkx 40 ĉfr'kr tul a[; k xjhch js[kk ds uhps thou ; ki u dj jgh gA c<řh gD egxkbz l s detkj oxl dks jkgr rFkk ĉkdřd foinkvks ij dkcw i kus ds mnřs ; l s Hkkjr l jdkj us , d ĉHkko'kkyh forj.k ĉ.kkyh dh vko'; drk egl ŵ dhA

mi HkkDrkvs dks [kk|kUu l kexh] 'kDdj] feeh rsy vkfn oLrq ŵ mfpr eŵ; ij mi yC/k djkus ds mnřs ; l s mfpr eŵ; nqkks ds ek/; e l s 1 tu 1997 l s yf{kr l kořtfud forj.k ĉ.kkyh ĉjEHk dh xbA

l kořtfud forj.k ĉ.kkyh ds vlřzr mfpr eŵ; nqkks dk vkeVu] jk'ku l kexh dk l e; c) mBko , oa mi yC/krk cuk; s j [kus ds fy, cgrj fuxjkuh ds mnřs ; l s yxHkx 1 o"ř rd dñz rFkk jkt; l jdkjks ds e/; [křprku ds i 'pkr-NÜkhl x<+l jdkj us 23 fnl Ecj 2004 l s ij} ĉns'k ea l kořtfud forj.k ĉ.kkyh ¼fu; ã. k½ vns'k 2004 ykxw fd; k l křk gh ; kst uk dks ĉjEHk Hkh fd; k x; kA jkt; dh bl ; kst uk ds dkj.k jkt; oržeku ea Hkk[kejh 'kđ; jkt; cu x; k gA Hkk[k l seđr fnykus ds fy, jkt; l jdkj dk ; g ĉ; kl okLro ea vueksy ĉ; kl gA

v/; ; u dk mnřs'; %

- 1- egkl eđn ftys ea l kořtfud forj.k ĉ.kkyh dh fLFkr dk v/; ; u djuka
- 2- l kořtfud forj.k ĉ.kkyh egkl eđn ftys ds ykxks ds thou Lrj dks l qkkj us ea fdruk l křkd gS v/; ; u djuka
- 3- ftys ea l kořtfud forj.k ĉ.kkyh ds ĉHkko dk v/; ; u djuka

'kks/k i fj dYi uk &

'kks/kkFkhZ v/; ; u ds ek/; e l s egkl eñ ftys ea l koZtfud forj .k ç.kkyh ds dk; kã dk eW; ka du ea i fj dYi uk fuEu gksxA

- 1- ftys ea l koZtfud forj .k ç.kkyh ds vlrZr vkC/u o forj .k 0; oLFkk l gh gA
- 2- fgrxkgh; ka dk p; u çfØ; k mfpr ugha gA
- 3- l koZtfud forj .k ç.kkyh ea j k' kudkMZ dh 0; oLFkk Bhd ugha gA

v/; ; u {ks= o vof/k &

v/; ; u dk {ks= NÜkhl x<+ds egkl eñ ftys dks fy; k x; k gS rFkk foUkh; o"KZ 2013&14 l s 2016&17 rd dh vof/k dks 'kks/k grq p; fur fd; k x; k gA

'kks/k çfof/k & çLrñ v/; ; u iWkZ : i l s f}rh; d l ædks ij vk/kkj r gS NÜkhl x<+ j kT; ds egkl eñ ftys ds l Hkh fodkl [k. Mks dks bdkbz ekuk x; k gA

l koZtfud forj .k ç.kkyh ¼i hMh, l ½

j kT; }kj k l koZtfud forj .k ç.kkyh dh mfpr eW; nDkks ds ek/; e l s vf/kdkj i fLrdk ¼j k' kudkMZ /kkfj; ks dks [kk | kUu] puk] 'kDdj ver ued] dj kfi u ¼feeh rsy ¼ vkfn vko'; d oLrq W U; ure fu/kkj r njs ij mi yC/k dj k; k tkrk gA çns'k ds l Hkh xjhc vkj vl gk; t: jrens dks ik=rk ds vuq kj [kk | kUu çnku djus grq N-x- [kkn; l j {kk v/kfu; e 2012 ¼Øekd 5 l u-2013½ fnukd 18 tuojh 2013 l s çHkko' khy fd; k x; k gA

l koZtfud forj .k ç.kkyh ds vlrZr 'kjgh , oa xteh. k nkuks gh vpy dks /; ku ea j [krs gq mfpr eW; nDkks dk fØ; kUo; u fd; k x; k gS ft l ds ek/; e l s mi HkkDrk dks çfrekg fu; fer : i l s [kk | kUu] 'kDdj feeh rsy , oa ver ued mi yC/kk dj k; k tkrk gA

N-x- [kkn; l j {kk vf/kfu; e 2013 ykxw fd; k x; k ft l es i fjokj ks dks 3 Jf. k; ks ea oxhZdr fd; k x; k %

- 1- vR; kn; i fjokj
- 2- çkFkfedrk okys i fjokj
- 3- l keku; i fjokj

vUR; kn; i fjokj dh Js kh ea mu i fjokj ks dks l fEefyr djus dk çkbb/kku gS tks ; k rks orZeku ea vlu ; kstuk ds fgrxkgh rFkk fo'kSk detkj l keftd l engs tS s i fjokj dh eq [k; k fo/kok gks ; k , dkdh efgyk ; k eq [k; k ykbykt chekj l s xfl r vFkok fu%kDr gks vFkok ft l dh vk; q 60 o"KZ ; k vf/kd gks ft l s vthfodk grq l ekt l s dkbz l gk; rk çklr ugha gS vFkok foHkDr çkrok etnij] dks bl Js kh ea j [kk x; k gA

çkFkfedrk okys i fjokj ea eq; ea h [kk | kUu l gk; rk ; kstuk vlrZr- ik=rk/kkj h l Hkh j k' kudkMZ/kkj h i fjokj ks dks j [kk x; k gA bl ds vfrfjDr Hkñeghu etnij l hekar , oa y?kq d"kd o etnij vf/kfu; e 1996 ds vlrZr i athdr Jfedks ds i fjokj dks l fEefyr fd; k x; k gA

l keku; i fjokj ea vUR; kn; i fjokj vFkok çkFkfed i fjokj ds ugha gS ml s j [kk x; k gA

egkl eġn ftys ea l koġtud forj.k ċ.kkyh %

egkl eġn ftys ea o"kl 2011 ds tux.kuk ds vuġ kj dġy tul a; k 1032754 gA ftys ea 25 tuojh 2017 dh fLFkr ea 577 mfpr eW; dh nġkus l pkyr gsf tl es l s 481 nġkus l gġkj h l febr] 90 nġkus xte i pk; r] 6 nġkus efgyk Lo&l gk; rk l eġ }kj k l pkyr dh tk jgh gA

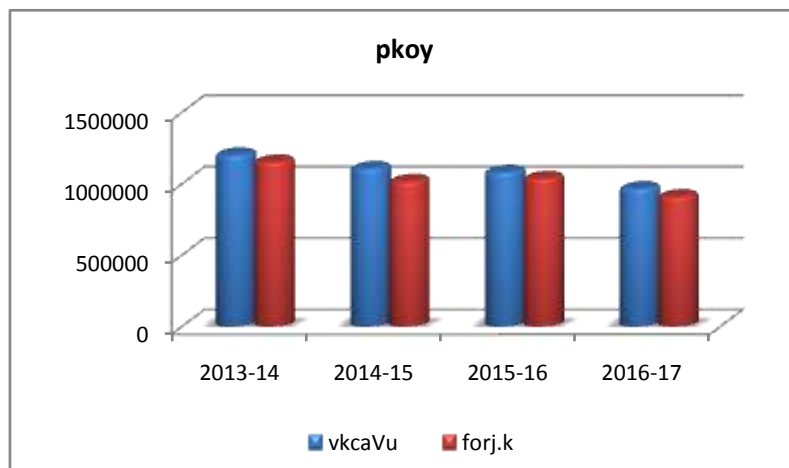
ftys ea o"kl 2016&17 ds fy, dġy 285976 vf/kdkj i fLrdk 1/3 k'ku dkMz tkjh fd; s x; s gA ftl es vuġ fpr oxl dks 43255] vuġ fpr tutkfr oxl 81076] vl; fi NMk oxl dks 154135 rFk l keġ; oxl dks 7510 jk' kudkMz tkjh fd; s x; s gA

rkfydk Øekad & 1 ftys ea l koġtud forj.k ċ.kkyh ds vlrġr-pkoy ds vkcaVu&forj.k dh tkudkj h

1/ek=k fDoM/y eġ

| o"kl    | pkoy<br>vkcaVu | forj.k     | ċfr'kr 1/pkoy% |
|---------|----------------|------------|----------------|
| 2013&14 | 1201807-19     | 1153034-90 | 95-97          |
| 2014&15 | 1106703-89     | 1016533-37 | 91-85          |
| 2015&16 | 1080905-80     | 1037480-50 | 95-98          |
| 2016&17 | 966482-01      | 909878-60  | 94-14          |

l kr-%& N-x- 'kkl u&[kkn;] ukxfj d vki firZ, oa mi HkDrk l j {k.k foHkx 1/okf"kd ċ'kkl dh; ċfronu/A



fp= Øekad&1

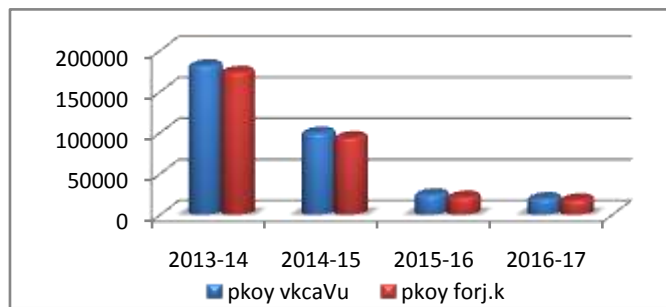
rkfydk Øekad , d l s Li "V gkrk gš fd foġkh; o"kl 2013&14 , oa 2014&15 ea forj.k Øe'k% 95-94 rFk 91-85 ċfr'kr jgkA

foġkh; o"kl 2015&16 ea dġy 1037480-50 fDoM/y pkoy dk forj.k fd; k x; k tġfd foġkh; o"kl 2016&17 ea ; g forj.k de gkdj 94-14 ċfr'kr gh jgkA

rkfydk Øek&2 I s Li"V g& fd xg& ds forj.k dk I cl s vf/kd 95-67 çfr'kr o"z 2013&14 e& jgk tcf& I cl s de 88-34 çfr'kr fo&kh; o"z 2015&16 e& jgkA  
vk&Vu&forj.k dh tkudkj h  
½ek=k fDo&V y e&

| o"z     | xg&       |           | çfr'kr ½xg& ½ |
|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
|         | vk&Vu     | forj.k    |               |
| 2013&14 | 181681-57 | 173814-76 | 95-67         |
| 2014&15 | 99867-35  | 94195-88  | 94-67         |
| 2015&16 | 24670-41  | 21794-20  | 88-34         |
| 2016&17 | 20063-76  | 18365-18  | 91-53         |

I kr-% N-x- 'kkl u& [kkn-] ukxfjd vki fr&, oa mi HkkDrk I j {k.k foHkkx ½okf"kd ç'kkl dh; çfronu&A



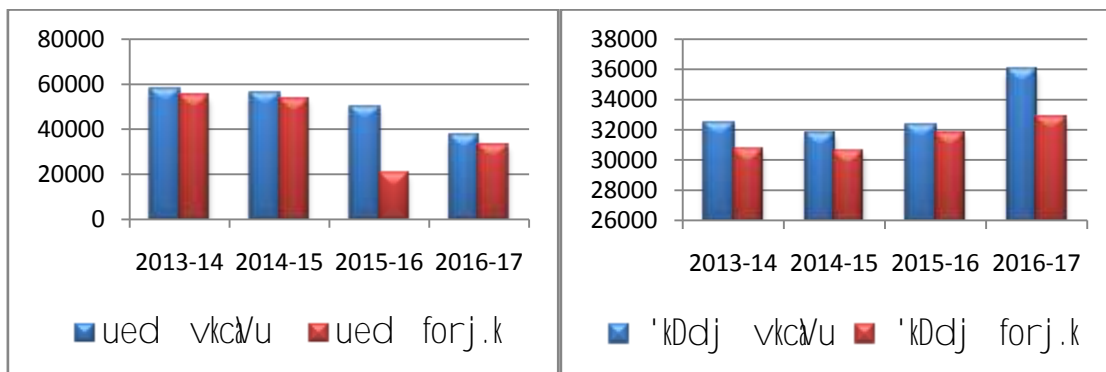
fp= Øek&2

rkfydk Øek&2 I s Li"V g& fd xg& ds forj.k dk I cl s vf/kd 95-67 çfr'kr o"z 2013&14 e& jgk tcf& I cl s de 88-34 çfr'kr fo&kh; o"z 2015&16 e& jgkA

rkfydk Øek&3 I s Li"V g& fd xg& ds forj.k dk I cl s vf/kd 95-12 çfr'kr o"z 2013&14 e& jgk tcf& I cl s de 88-34 çfr'kr fo&kh; o"z 2015&16 e& jgkA  
½vk; k&Vhu; Ør& ds vk&Vu&forj.k dh tkudkj h ½ek=k fDo&V y e&

| o"z     | 'kDdj    |          |        | ver@vk; k&Vhu; Ør ued |          |        |
|---------|----------|----------|--------|-----------------------|----------|--------|
|         | vk&Vu    | forj.k   | çfr'kr | vk&Vu                 | forj.k   | çfr'kr |
| 2013&14 | 32472-49 | 30648-67 | 94-38  | 57472-29              | 54669-36 | 95-12  |
| 2014&15 | 31768-10 | 30572-03 | 96-23  | 56158-64              | 53479-73 | 95-23  |
| 2015&16 | 32282-70 | 31813-47 | 98-55  | 49981-40              | 20447-86 | 40-91  |
| 2016&17 | 35941-01 | 32792-09 | 91-23  | 36943-13              | 32869-91 | 88-97  |

I kr-% N-x- 'kkl u& [kkn-] ukxfjd vki fr&, oa mi HkkDrk I j {k.k foHkkx ½okf"kd ç'kkl dh; çfronu&A



fp= Øek&3

rkydk Øekd 03 l s Li"V gš fd 'kDdj dk forj.k l okf/kd 98-55 çfr'kr foUkh; o"lz 2015&16 ea rFkk l cl s de 91-23 çfr'kr 2016&17 ea FkkA

bl h çdkj ver vk; kMkbTM ued dk l okf/kd forj.k 95-23 çfr'kr 2014&15 o l cl s de 40-91 çfr'kr 2015&16 ea jgkA

foUkh; o"lz 2013&14 ea 'kDdj o ver ued dk forj.k Øe'k% 30648-67 o 54669-31 fDoW/y jgkA

tcfd foUkh; o"lz 2013&14 ea 'kDdj o ver ued dk forj.k Øe'k% 30648-67 o 54669-31 fDoW/y jgk tcfdfOrh; o"lz 2016&17 ea 'kDdj o ver ued ds forj.k dk çfr'kr Øe'k% 91-23 o 88-97 jgkA

v/; ; u dh i fjdYi uk dk l R; ki u &

1- ftys ea l koZtfud forj.k ç.kkyh ds vUrZr vkca/u&forj.k 0; oLFkk dks cgrj cukus ds fy, vuud ç; kl fd; s tk jgs gš tš s jk'ku dkmZ dks vk/kkj uEcj l s tkMuk] ejh ethz ; kstuk ds rgr vkl & ikl ds vU; jk'ku nDku l s jk'ku çnku djuk rFkk çR; d jk'ku nDku ea VcyV ds ek/; e l s l gh fjdkMZ j [kuk rFkk l eLr jk'ku dkmZ dby efgyk ef[k; k ds uke l s tkjh fd; k tkuk gA

2- fgrxkgh; ks dk p; u çfØ; k mfor çfrn gkrk gA xkeh.k {ks= ea l jip }kj k o 'kgjh {ks= ea i"kh }kj k çekf.kr fd; s tkus ds i'pkr-çfØ; k çkjEHk gkrh gA rFkk jk'kudkmZ dh 0; oLFkk dk ek/; e Hkh mfor gš ftys ea fu; ekud kj efgyk ef[k; k ds uke l s gh jk'ku dkmZ tkjh fd; s tkrs gA

fu"d"lz &

bl çdkj xjhch o Hkh[kehj dks nj djus ds mnas; l s çkjEHk dh xbz yf{kr l koZtfud forj.k ç.kkyh vi us mnas; ks ea l Qy gš jgk gA egkl ehn ftys ea l koZtfud forj.k ç.kkyh ds ek/; e l s xjhc o fu/kU i fjokjs dks nksuks l e; dk Hkstu mi yC/k djkus ea gj l EHko ç; kl dj jgh gš bl graq vkca/u l s ydj forj.k rd dh çfØ; k dks i kjn'khz cuk; k x; k gA l eLr çfØ; k vkUykbv , oa vk/kkj uEcj l s fyad gkus ds dkj.k tgkWyki jokgh o xyr forj.k ij vadqk yxk gš ogh t; jren i fjokjs dks [kk|kUu dk forj.k çfrekg l e; ij fd; k tk jgk gA

l UnHkZ xFk l iph

N-x- 'kk l u&[kk] ukxfjd vki frz , oa mi HkhDrk l j{k.k foHkx %okf"kd ç'kk dhi; çronu% o"lz 2013&14 l s 2016&17 rd

xkj onUk & Hkhjrh; vFk; oLFkk & , l -plan , .M dEi uh ç- fy- 52 oka l d j.k i- 525 l s 543 rd ekf l d i f=dk & dq {ks=} Qjoh 2017-

nšud l ekpj i= & gfjHhfe] i f=dk] uoHkjr] nšud HkLdj

NÜkhil x<+oç l kbV & www.khadya.cg.nic.incitizen.

Research Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences (ISSN -0975-6795) July to Sep. 2012, page 372.